

## Threonine Deaminase (Crude Enzyme)

Cat. No. NATE-1853

Lot. No. (See product label)

### Introduction

**Description** Threonine ammonia-lyase, also commonly referred to as threonine deaminase or threonine dehydratase, is an enzyme responsible for catalyzing the conversion of L-threonine into alpha-ketobutyrate and ammonia. Alpha-ketobutyrate can be converted into L-isoleucine, so threonine ammonia-lyase functions as a key enzyme in BCAA synthesis. It employs a pyridoxal-5'-phosphate cofactor, similar to many enzymes involved in amino acid metabolism. It is found in bacteria, yeast, and plants, though most research to date has focused on forms of the enzyme in bacteria. This enzyme was one of the first in which negative feedback inhibition by the end product of a metabolic pathway was directly observed and studied. The enzyme serves as an excellent example of the regulatory strategies used in amino acid homeostasis. This product with the indicated enzyme activity was briefly purified from engineered E. coli.

**Applications** molecular biology; synthesis

**Synonyms** threonine deaminase; L-serine dehydratase; serine deaminase; L-threonine dehydratase; threonine dehydrase; L-threonine deaminase; threonine dehydratase; L-threonine hydro-lyase (deaminating); L-threonine ammonia-lyase

### Product Information

**Source** E. coli

**Appearance** Clear to translucent yellow solution

**EC Number** EC 4.3.1.19

**CAS No.** 9024-34-4

**Activity** Undetermined

**Reaction** L-threonine = 2-oxobutanoate + NH<sub>3</sub> (overall reaction) (1a) L-threonine = 2-aminobut-2-enoate + H<sub>2</sub>O (1b) 2-aminobut-2-enoate = 2-iminobutanoate (spontaneous) (1c) 2-iminobutanoate + H<sub>2</sub>O = 2-oxobutanoate + NH<sub>3</sub> (spontaneous)

**Notes** Since this product needs to be freshly prepared, it will take about 2 weeks after you confirm the order. Each time of the freeze-thawing may cause partial inactivation. Therefore, it should be dispensed as required and stored at -20 °C or lower. With the preservation of the extension of time, the enzyme activity will decline to a certain extent, so the product should be used as soon as possible. This product may have turbidity or precipitation in the production and preservation process, it can be mixed after melting and will not affect the normal use. This product is limited to scientific research use, shall not be used for clinical diagnosis or treatment, shall not be used for food or medicine, shall not be stored in ordinary residential. For your safety and health, please wear an experimental suit and wear disposable gloves.

### Usage and Packaging

**Package** 100ml

### Storage and Shipping Information

**Storage** at -20 °C or lower, for at least 1 month.